snsf/vfgfsf] n]jf]/ PS;gsf] lgGbf   
t/ ‘jfnl:6«6 d'ed]G6’ dlxdfufgsf] lzfvf/df lsg 5<

sfo{qmddf ;xefuL dxfg'efjx?,

hltv]/ cfd;~rf/ dfWodn] ;d]t z;Qm lyPg, @)$& ;fnsf] ebf}af6 g]kfnL 6«]8 o'lgog cfGbf]ngsf] ;dfrf/ lnkLj4 ug]{ p4]Zon] ‘dhb'/åf/f– dhb'/sf nflu’ eGb} >lds vj/ z'? ul/of] . clxn] xfdL ! ;of}+ cª\s ;fj{hlgs ub}{5f]+ . !)) cª\sx?nfO{ qmd};+u lgofNg] xf] eg] >lds vj/ cfkm}+df lhkmG6sf] ljsf;qmdsf] Pp6f t;aL/ aG5 .

af“Rgsfnflu lhkmG6n] slxNo} klg, s;}sf ;fd' xft km}nfPg . To;}u/L >lds vj/n] klgπ of] ahf/ s]Gb|Lt /x]g, ;b:o s]Gb|Lt /x\of]≤ lj1fkg lt/ s'b]g, u|fxs s]Gb|Lt eof]≤ gfkmf o;sf] nIf /x]g, vr{ wfGg] u/L lx+8\of] .

‘;"rgf n'sfpg] x}g, k|;f/0f ug]{ xf] . /, of] klg o'lgog sfd g} xf]’, xfdLn] o:t} a'e\mof}+ . >lds vj/ clxn] h] 5, tkfO{x?sf] ;fd" 5 . o;df d yk l6Kk0fL ulb{g . d"ntM z'?jftL lbgb]lv hf]–hf] of] ;+u hf]l8g' eof], ;a}k|lt d lhkmG6sf] tkm{af6 xflb{s wGojfb 1fkg ub{5' . xfdLnfO{ ;b\efj b]vfpg' x'g] ;a}k|lt lhkmG6 Cl0f 5, tkfO{x?sf] cd"No ;xof]unfO{ xfdL e'Ng] 5}gf}+ .

cfh xfdLn] of]] ‘Ps ;of}+ cª\s’ ;fj{hlgs ug]{ ;Gbe{nfO{ eg] ljz]if df}sfsf] ?kdf pkof]u ug{ vf]h]sf 5f}+ . pRr jf}l4s JolQmsf] ;ª\nUgtfdf xfdLx? Pp6f kl/;Djfb ub]{5f}+, >lds vj/sf] ;of}+ cª\sdf k|sflzt ;fdlu|x? d} cfwfl/t /x]/ cfhsf] kl/;DjfbnfO{ cl3 a9fpg vf]hsf 5f}+ . æa};7\7L÷lq;§L kl5sf] kl/jt{gnfO{ s;/L a'e\mg]<Æ ;Djfbsf] d"n y]d o;}nfO{ agfPsf 5f}+ . ‘jfd :s"lnª\u’sf xfdLx? cln ‘hfu{gk|]dL’ klg 5f}+ . ax;–ljd;{ h?/L 5. t/ slxn]÷slxn] xfd|f ax;n] hldg g6]Sg] klg u/]sf] 5. o;df xfdL ;r]t 5f}+ .

ax;sf] Pp6f kf6f]sf] ?kdf kl/jlt{t ;Gbe{df cy{ /fhgLlt / 6«]8 o'lgog cfGbf]ngsf] ljifonfO{ lnPsf 5f}+ .

g]kfnsf] 6«]8 o'lgog cfGbf]ngsf] z'?jft, g]kfndf /fhgLlts bnx?sf] :yfkgf s} xf/fxf/Ldf eof] . z'?df o;n] o'/f]k]nL af6f] g} k5\ofP tfklg kl5 ef/tLo pkdxflåksf] cg'ejdf afFlwg k'Uof] .

* + 6«]8 o'lgog s:sf]< ;dfgtf s:tf]<
  + ju{ ;+3if{ s:tf]< pTkfbg ;DaGw / >d ;DaGw jLrsf] cGt/;DaGw s:tf]<
  + bn / o'lgog jLrsf] ;DaGw s:tf]<
  + cfudL af6f] s:tf]<

oL k|ZgnfO{, clxn]sf] ;Gbe{df, ax; ug'{ kg]{ ljifosf ?kdf xfdLn] p7fPsf 5f}+ .

ax;sf] csf}{ kf6f]– kl/jlt{t ;Gbe{df g]kfnL ;dfh, au{, kf6L{ / ;fdflhs ;d"xx?nfO{ lnPsf 5f}+ .

* g]kfn /fHosf] lgdf{0f o'/f]k]nL cd]l/sL x}g, ck|mf]–PlzofnL cg'ejdf cfwfl/t 5 . clxn]sf] ;+3Lotf / /fHo k'g;+//rgfsf] ;Gbe{df u0f–sljnf–x'+b} hft÷hftL / /fi6« clg /fHo lgdf{0fsf] af6f] x}g, g]kfnL ;dfhdf /x]sf ;a} hft÷hftL ;d"x hghftLo r/0fdf /x+b} cfw'lgs /fHo aGof] . xfd|f] ;fdlu|df of] sf]0f cl3 ;fl/Psf] 5 . s] xfdL o;df ;xdt 5f}+<
* g]kfndf !($) sf] bzsdf cf/De ePsf] bn lgdf{0fsf] k|s[of sfFu|]; kf6L{ / sDo'lgi6 kf6L{sf] :yfkgf;+u} y]lu|of] . >lds vj/sf] ;fdlu|df elgpsf] 5– c? kf6L{x? of oL b'O{ kf6L{sf rGb|dfdf ;Lldt /x] of t ;xpTkfbg dfq}. s] xfdL o;df ;xdt 5f}+<
* ;fdGtjfbsf] cGTo k"FhLjfbn] ug]{ xf] . k"FhLjfbsf] ljsf;;+u} ;dfhjfbsf] lgdf{0f x'g] xf] . 9Nbf] ;fdGtjfbnfO{ x's{+bf] k"FhLjfbn] g]kfndf 6]sf] lbof] . k"Flhklt cw{;dfGt h:tf / >ldsx? cfwf ls;fg, cfwf dhb'/ h:tf x'g k'u] . pTkfbg ;DaGw o:t} kl/l:yltsf] jl/kl/ 3'ld/x\of] . kl5Nnf] kl/jt{g kl5 klg lgjf{xd'lv s[lif dfl;g] t/ cfw'lgs k'FhLjfb x'ls{ g;s]sf] cj:yf 5 . s] of] ljZn]if0fdf xfdL ;xdt x'g ;S5f}+ <
  + bnx? cfly{s–ju{ cfwfl/t x}g, j}rfl/s–ju{ cfwfl/t eP . b:tfj]h / em08fdf bnx? jLr x'g] ljjfb / ax;≤ zf;g ;Qf ;~rfngdf / ;]jf k|jfxdf ‘p:t} –p:t}’ b]lvg'sf sf/0f oxL kf] xf] sL< ‘Snf;’ lt/ sL ‘df;’ lt/ < xfd|f bnx?df /x]sf] o:tf] låljwf g} ;fdflhs ?kfGt/0fsf] nflu afws xf] eGg] lg:sif{df s] xfdL hfg ;S5f}+<
  + k|f]n]6fl/o6sf] 7fFp, lk|sfl/o6 n] lng] qmd 5 . ljBdfg k/Dk/fut ljrf/ / kl/jlt{t ;Gbe{sf] j}rfl/s ax;df ju{ eGbf ;fdlhs ;d"x k|efjL, ljrf/wf/f eGbf klxrfgsf d'4f k|efjL, ju{ åGåeGbf cfdhg;+3if{ k|efjL lsg 5<
  + pTkfbg d'ns k"FhLjfb, ljlQo k"FhLjfbdf ?kfGtl/t ePsf] 5 . snsf/vfgfsf] n]jf]/ PS;gsf] lgGbf / jfnl:6«6 d'ed]G6 dlxdfufgsf] lzv/df lsg 5<

xfdLn] oL k|Zgx?nfO{, efjL >d cfGbf]ngnfO{ k|efj kfg]{ k|Zgsf] ?kdf a'em]sf 5f}+ . cfhsf] kl/;Djfbn] xfd|f] j'emfO{sf] lIflthnfO{ km/flsnf] kfg{ d4t ug]{ ck]Iff lnPsf 5f}+ .

d oxfF pkl:yt ;Dk"0f{ ljåt ju{, d]l8of / >d cfGbf]ng / To;;+u hf]l8g rfxg] ;Dk"0f{ pkl:yt dxfg'efjx?nfO{ Ps k6s xflb{s :jfut ub{5' .

– lji0f' l/dfn

cWoIf–lhkmG6

->lds vj/ !)) cf}+ cª\s ;fj{hlgs/0f sfo{qmdsf] sL–gf]6\_

@)^( ebf} @# ut]